

Begin — Aug 19, 1959

30.24-8151

A106 LONDON, AUG. 19 (AP)-A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY DESCRIBED AS PREMATURE A REPORT THAT THE NAME OF THE BAGHDAD PACT HAS BEEN CHANGED TO THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION (CAP C T O). A FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC SOURCE IN TEHRAN, IRAN, SAID YESTERDAY THE PACT SECRETARIAT IN ANKARA HAD NOTIFIED THE MEMBER COUNTRIES—TURKEY, BRITAIN, IRAN AND PAKISTAN—OF SUCH A CHANGE. THE BAGHDAD PACT, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE, GOT ITS NAME FROM THE CAPITAL OF IRAQ, WHERE IT WAS ORGANIZED. THE HEADQUARTERS MOVED TO ANKARA WHEN IRAQ DROPPED OUT AFTER ITS JULY 1958 REVOLUTION.

BB74AED

A86 PARIS, AUG. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WILL ADDRESS THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL SEPT. 4 ON HIS VISIT TO PARIS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NATO HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL WANTS TO REVIEW IN THE "PRESENCE OF THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE THE MAIN DEVELOPMENTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WHICH ARE OF CONCERN TO NATO."

BB747PED

A87 NUCLEAR (290)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
GENEVA, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY AGREED TO SOME TECHNICAL DETAILS OF A WESTERN PLAN FOR NUCLEAR TEST BAN INSPECTIONS -- BUT RAISED A POSSIBLE NEW OBSTACLE TO THE OPERATION OF AN EFFECTIVE CONTROL SYSTEM.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN TOLD THE THREE-NATION CONFERENCE RUSSIA WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT CERTAIN TECHNICAL PROVISIONS OF A CONTROL SYSTEM PLAN SUBMITTED BY THE WEST MORE THAN EIGHT MONTHS AGO.

THE ESSENTIAL FEATURE OF THIS PLAN GAVE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS THE AUTOMATIC RIGHT TO CONDUCT ON-THE-SPOT CHECKS WHENEVER SUSPICIOUS EARTH TREMORS WERE REPORTED BY FIXED CONTROL POSTS.

THE WESTERN PLAN STRESSED THAT THE TECHNICAL CONDUCT OF INSPECTIONS MUST NOT BE SUBJECT TO ANY INTERFERENCE FROM THE POLITICAL ORGANS OF THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION.

IT SAID INSPECTION TEAMS SENT TO AN AREA WHERE SUSPICIOUS TREMORS HAD BEEN REPORTED SHOULD PROCEED IN THREE STAGES:

1. A GENERAL PRELIMINARY SURVEY.
2. A DETAILED GEOPHYSICAL INVESTIGATION.
3. DEEP DRILLING OPERATIONS TO SEEK EVIDENCE OF A CLANDESTINE NUCLEAR BLAST FAR UNDER THE EARTH.

TSARAPKIN SAID RUSSIA WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT THIS THREE-STAGE APPROACH. HE DESCRIBED THIS AS A "SMALL STEP FORWARD" IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT HE SAID NOTHING OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS' RIGHT TO APPROACH A SUSPECTED AREA, NOR OF THE TEAMS' TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS, NOR OF THE ACCEPTABLE CRITERIA FOR "SUSPICIOUS TREMORS" JUSTIFYING AN ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION.

AT THE SAME TIME, TSARAPKIN TOLD THE UNITED STATES' JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND BRITAIN'S SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT THE TREATY SHOULD CLEARLY SPECIFY THAT THE DEEP DRILLING STAGE COULD ONLY BE CARRIED OUT IF THE FIRST TWO STAGES DISCLOSED NO EVIDENCE THAT THE TREMORS WERE DUE TO NATURAL EARTH SHOCKS.

"THIS IS MOST UNLIKELY TO OCCUR, AS NO ONE WILL VIOLATE A TEST BAN," TSARAPKIN DECLARED.

BB753PED

A118 BERLIN, AUG. 19 (AP)-U.S. CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN TOURED COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN TODAY AND VISITED THE CITY'S BIGGEST STATE-RUN DEPARTMENT STORE.

ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, WARREN STRODE THROUGH THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE STORE, PAUSING ONLY TO LOOK AT NECKTIES AND STOCKINGS. NO EAST BERLINERS RECOGNIZED THEM. THEY RODE THROUGH EAST BERLIN IN AN UNMARKED STATION WAGON BELONGING TO THE U.S. MISSION IN WEST BERLIN, AND WERE ACCCOMPANIED BY A GUIDE FROM THE MISSION.

RP&P1001AED

B76 QUE

(120)

BERLIN, AUG. 19 (AP)-WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FOUR GERMANS, INCLUDING A DOCTOR, HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF KILLING MENTAL PATIENTS DURING NAZI RULE.

THEY ALLEGEDLY KILLED 26 PATIENTS IN OTTMACHAU, UPPER SILESIA, IN APRIL 1945, JUST BEFORE THE AREA WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE SOVIET ARMY.

THE DOCTOR, GOTTFRIED MATTHES, 54, IS ALLEGED TO HAVE GIVEN THE PATIENTS LETHAL INJECTIONS. WHEN SOME FAILED TO DIE, A FIFTH MAN, WHO IS STILL AT LARGE, ALLEGEDLY SHOT THEM. UNTIL HIS ARREST, THE DOCTOR WAS A TOP OFFICIAL AT A WEST BERLIN HOSPITAL. ONE OF THE OTHER DEFENDANTS WAS IDENTIFIED AS SIEGWALD BENATZKY, AN OFFICIAL OF THE WEST GERMAN RED CROSS IN HAMBURG. THE OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS FORMER NAZI POLICE OFFICIALS.

HF1003AEDB77 (Q)

A97 (140)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 19 (AP)-A U.N. PLAN TO CLEAR THE MILLION PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES OUT OF THEIR CAMPS AND PUT THEM TO WORK HAS BEEN REJECTED UNANIMOUSLY BY A CONFERENCE OF ARAB EXPERTS.

THE CONFERENCE, REPRESENTING ALL ARAB LEAGUE STATES EXCEPT TUNISIA, REPEATED THE ARAB DEMAND THAT THE REFUGEES BE REPATRIATED TO THE HOMES IN ISRAEL FROM WHICH THEY FLED DURING THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR. THEY REMAIN ONE OF THE PRIME SOURCES OF TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE EXPERTS' RECOMMENDATIONS, DRAWN UP DURING A 10-DAY CONFERENCE THAT ENDED YESTERDAY, WILL BE FORWARDED TO THE ARAB LEAGUE FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHO MEET IN CASABLANCA SEPT. 1 TO WORK OUT STRATEGY FOR THIS FALL'S U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WORKED OUT AN ARAB REFUGEE PLAN FOR THE FORTHCOMING ASSEMBLY BECAUSE THE MANDATE FOR THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) EXPIRES NEXT YEAR. HE PROPOSED THE REFUGEES, NOW UNDER UNRWA, BE GIVEN ENOUGH AID TO SETTLE THEM IN HOMES IN THE ARAB STATES.

THE ARABS RECOMMENDED THAT UNRWA BE CONTINUED FOR HUMANITARIAN REASONS.

BB844AED

(160)

BY WILTON WYNN

BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 19 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT CANILLE CHAMOUN IS REPORTED TO HAVE FAILED IN A NEW BID FOR POWER IN LEBANON. ON HIS YACHT FOR WHAT WAS PUBLICLY DESCRIBED AS A LONG VACATION CRUISE.

INFORMANTS WITH TOP LEVEL CONTACTS SAID, HOWEVER, HIS DEPARTURE

WAS AN ADMISSION OF DEFEAT IN HIS LATEST EFFORT TO RALLY POPULAR SUPPORT AGAINST THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID CHAMOUN Sought TO EXPLOIT THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS RIGHT-HAND MAN, NAIM MOGHABGHAB, LAST MONTH TO SHAKE THE REGIME OF PREMIER RASHIED KARAMI.

GEN. FUAD CHEHAB SUCCEEDED CHAMOUN AS A COMPROMISE PRESIDENT LAST YEAR AFTER U.S. MARINES LANDED IN LEBANON AND QUIETED A CIVIL WAR BETWEEN CHAMOUN'S PRO-WESTERN SUPPORTERS AND REBELS FAVORABLE TO PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

CHAMOUN, IT IS REPORTED, CONTACTED BEIRUT MERCHANTS TO SEE IF THEY WOULD SUPPORT A PROTEST STRIKE AFTER MOGHABGHAB'S ASSASSINATION IN THE TERRITORY OF HIS POLITICAL FOE, KAMAL JUNBLATT.

CHAMOUN WAS SAID TO HAVE AROUSED LITTLE ENTHUSIASM FOR THE STRIKE EVEN IN THE AREAS WHERE HIS SUPPORT IS CONSIDERED STRONGEST.

IRASOPED
A154

-95-
CAIRO, THURSDAY, AUG. 20 (AP)-CAIRO RADIO EARLY TODAY BROADCAST A REPORT THAT A NEW COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN BAGHDAD HAS BEEN CRUSHED BY IRAQI AUTHORITIES.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED STATION REPORTED WITHOUT ATTRIBUTION THAT 15 OFFICERS AND MANY CIVILIANS HAD BEEN ARRESTED. LATER, A STATION OFFICIAL SAID THE REPORTS CAME FROM INFORMED IRAQI SOURCES.

THE COMMUNISTS REPORTEDLY PLANNED AN UPRISING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM BY THE THIRD REGIMENT STATIONED IN NORTHERN IRAQI SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH A MUTINY IN BAGHDAD.

MM1107PED

A1 CAIRO, AUG. 19 (AP)-EGYPT'S OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY THAT MAJ. GEN. AHMED SALEH ABDI, A LEADING ANTI-COMMUNIST, HAS RESIGNED AS GOVERNOR GENERAL OF IRAQ. GEN. ABDI HAS BEEN ENTRUSTED WITH ENFORCING MARTIAL LAW.

THE AGENCY ATTRIBUTED THE REPORT TO WELL-INFORMED SOURCES WHICH IT DID NOT IDENTIFY. THE AGENCY'S OFFICES IN BAGHDAD WERE CLOSED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. WH-FD 208PED

A1 CAIRO, AUG. 19 (AP)-AN AFRICAN-ASIAN PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD HERE SEPT. 7 TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST FORTHCOMING FRENCH NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE SAHARA, THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM REPORTS. ANWAR SADAT, ONE OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTIONISTS WHO OVERTHREW KING FAROUK IN 1952, IS EXPECTED TO PRESIDE. moved aug. 18. PL1208AED

A137

(370)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG
MOSCOW, AUG. 19 (AP)-THREE REAL, LIVE CAPITALISTS WENT ON DISPLAY AT THE AMERICAN EXPOSITION TODAY. INTRODUCED TO CROWDS OF RUSSIAN VISITORS WERE LYNN L. BOLLINGER

OF NORWOOD, MASS., E.M. BLACK OF (211 CENTRAL PARK WEST) NEW YORK AND RICHARD KARASIK OF (425 EAST 63RD ST) NEW YORK.

BOLLINGER SPENT TWO SESSIONS OF 20 MINUTES EACH IN THE ALUMINUM-DOMED MAIN BUILDING ANSWERING QUESTIONS FROM RUSSIANS ABOUT HOW HE TREATS HIS 180 WORKERS IN THE HELIO AIRCRAFT CORP.

THE QUESTIONS WERE PUT IN FRIENDLY HUMOR AND BOLLINGER'S RESPONSES WERE IN THE SAME VEIN.

VLADIMIR SHAVRID OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR SERVED AS INTERPRETER. WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS CROWDING AROUND, THE ATMOSPHERE BECAME CLOSE AND SHAVRID WAS BATHED IN PERSPIRATION AS HE FIELDDED INQUIRIES AND ANSWERS.

BLACK WAS INTRODUCED AS THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SEALKAP CORP., WHICH OPERATES SEVEN PLANTS OVER THE UNITED STATES. KARASIK HEADS THE JACLIN STATIONERY CO.

ALL THREE ARE MEMBERS OF THE YOUNG PRESIDENTS ORGANIZATION THAT ARRIVED IN THE SOVIET UNION 67 STRONG MONDAY FOR A 20-DAY TOUR THAT IS TO INCLUDE MOSCOW, KIEV, KHARKOV, STALINGRAD, SOCHI AND LENINGRAD. SOME GUIDE AT THE FAIR SUGGESTED IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO PUT UP SEVERAL OF THE YOUNG PRESIDENTS--MEN WHO MADE THEIR MARK EARLY--PLAINLY LABELED AS CAPITALISTS. U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY AIDES SEIZED ON THE SUGGESTION.

BOLLINGER VOLUNTEERED TO APPEAR AND ANSWER QUESTIONS BETWEEN SHOWINGS OF MOVIES OF AMERICAN LIFE.

HE WAS INTRODUCED AS A FORMER HARVARD PROFESSOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION WHO, WITH PROF. OTTO O. KOPPEN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SANK HIS SAVINGS IN 1949 IN AN AIRCRAFT WHICH BOLLINGER, AS AN ENGINEER, HELPED DESIGN. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THIS COMPANY, AS A PUBLIC CORPORATION, HAS ABOUT 300 OWNERS IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE.

BOLLINGER TOLD QUESTIONERS HIS WORKERS AVERAGE \$2.20 AN HOUR, WORK A 44-HOUR WEEK, NEVER STRIKE, ARE ABLE TO BUY AUTOMOBILES, RECEIVE GRADUATED VACATIONS--AND ALL THEIR CHILDREN RECEIVE EDUCATIONS BECAUSE, AFTER ALL, EDUCATION IS COMPULSORY IN NORWOOD.

THERE WAS GOOD-NATURED RAILLERY WHEN HE TOLD THE CROWD HIS BASE PAY WAS \$12,000, THAT THE COMPANY LOST A LITTLE MONEY LAST YEAR AND HOPES FOR PROFITS NEXT YEAR.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS HAPPIER AS A PROFESSOR OR A PLANT OWNER, BOLLINGER SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW, BUT BEING A PROFESSOR WAS EASIER.

THE YOUNG PRESIDENTS CROSSED PATHS ON THEIR FIRST VISIT TO THE EXHIBITION WITH REP. FRANCIS P. BOLTON AND REP. WAYNE L. HAYS OF OHIO, BOTH VISITING THE SOVIET UNION FOR THE SECOND TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TOURING GROUP INCLUDE V. VAN FLEET, PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY CO., OF DETROIT, MICH.; MILT SHARPP, JERROLD ELECTRONICS, PHILADELPHIA, PA.; AND AUBREY NEASE, NEASE CHEMICAL CO., LOCK HAVEN, PA.

VAN FLEET AND NEASE SAID THE RUSSIANS THEY MET HAD BEEN EXTREMELY FRIENDLY, OFFERING THEM ESCORTED TOURS ON THE SUBWAYS AND AROUND THE CENTER OF TOWN.

REP. HAYS SAID THAT, SINCE HIS VISIT IN 1954, IT APPEARS THERE ARE MORE AUTOMOBILES ON THE STREETS, THE PEOPLE ARE BETTER DRESSED AND IT IS MUCH EASIER TO STRIKE UP A CONVERSATION WITH ORDINARY RUSSIANS.

HAYS MADE A HIT BY DISTRIBUTING A HANDFUL OF THE COLORED CAMPAIGN CARDS HE HAS USED IN HIS 18TH OHIO DISTRICT.

IN ANOTHER CORNER OF THE EXHIBIT AREA MODELS AND WORKERS FROM MOSCOW'S GUM DEPARTMENT STORE SAW A SPECIAL PRESENTATION OF AN AMERICAN FASHION SHOW. THEY WERE RETURNING A VISIT OF AMERICAN MODELS TO GUM.

NINA FIRTSUVA, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE STORE WHO LIVED AS A CHILD IN BROOKLYN, N.Y. SAID "EVERYTHING IS OKAY."

"THE ONLY THING WE DON'T ABSOLUTELY LIKE IS THE ROCK 'N' ROL ACT," SHE SAID. "WE DON'T ENTIRELY UNDERSTAND IT."

FD1113AED

A72

(120)

MOSCOW, AUG. 19 (AP)-RUSSIAN VISITORS TO THE BOOKMOBILE AT THE U.S. EXHIBIT HAVE TAKEN NEARLY ALL THE BOOKS FROM THE SHELVES OF THE TRAVELING LIBRARY.

THE TRAILER-TRUCK, ONE OF THE MOST POPULAR ATTRACTIONS AT THE FAIR, WAS CLOSED TODAY BUT WILL REOPEN WITH BARE BOOKSHELVES TOMORROW. 1959

FAIR OFFICIALS SAID THE BOOKMOBILE'S WARES WERE SO POPULAR THAT VISITORS BEGAN BORROWING THEM WITHOUT THE FORMALITY OF LIBRARY CARDS.

SINCE ATTENDANTS AT THE LIBRARY WERE BUSY MOST OF THE TIME ANSWERING VISITORS' QUESTIONS AND THERE WAS NO GUARD TO CHECK WHAT WAS BEING TAKEN OUT, THE BOOKSHELVES WERE SOON BARE.

ANOTHER BOOK DISPLAY IN THE GLASS PAVILION HAS ALSO HAD A HEAVY WAVE OF BORROWING WITHOUT RETURNS.

TWENTY-SEVEN CASES OF BOOKS WERE FLOWN IN YESTERDAY TO REPLENISH THE DWINDLING STOCKS.

RAG45PED

A161

MOSCOW, AUG. 19 (AP)-AN IRAQI ECONOMIC DELEGATION LEFT MOSCOW FOR HOME TODAY AFTER SIGNING A SOVIET-IRAQI PACT ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED. 1959

MM1119PED

A99

(250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 19 (AP)-A LEADING INDIAN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS HAVE CROSSED FROM TIBET INTO THE INDIAN STATE OF JAMMU AND KASHMIR.

THE STATESMAN OF CALCUTTA AND NEW DELHI SAID THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE TROOPS IN THE MOUNTAINOUS STATE IN THE NORTH OF INDIA IS CREATING DIFFICULTIES FOR THE INDIAN ADMINISTRATION IN THE AREA.

THE TROOPS WERE REPORTED IN THE LADAKH SECTOR, AN ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY BUDDHIST AREA WITH CLOSE TIES TO NEIGHBORING TIBET.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS "ABSOLUTELY NO INFORMATION" TO CONFIRM THESE AND OTHER REPORTS OF ANTI-INDIAN ACTIVITY BY THE CHINESE.

OTHER INDIAN NEWSPAPERS FRONT-PAGED A REPORT FROM KARACHI THAT K. KHURSHID, PRESIDENT OF THE PAKISTANI PORTION OF KASHMIR, HAD APPEALED TO THE U.N. TO TAKE OVER KASHMIR'S DEFENSE IN VIEW OF "INDIA'S FAILURE TO DEFEND THE INTERNATIONAL FRONTIERS GIVEN HER BY THE CUSTODY OF THE U.N."

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS OF CHINESE CROSSINGS INTO LADAKH EVEN BEFORE THE TIBETAN ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING EARLIER THIS YEAR FOCUSED NEW ATTENTION ON LONG STANDING BORDER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIAN AND CHINA.

THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN MANY REPORTS--NEVER CONFIRMED OR DENIED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT--THAT FIVE INDIAN ARMY OFFICERS WERE TAKEN PRISONER BY CHINESE FORCES IN LADAKH LAST YEAR. THE STATESMAN SAID THEY HAD BEEN RELEASED.

ANOTHER PROMINENT NEW DELHI NEWSPAPER, THE HINDUSTAN TIMES, SAID CHINESE GUARDS ARE STILL POSTED OUTSIDE THE INDIAN CONSULATE IN LHASA, THE TIBETAN CAPITAL, AND THEY ARE INTERFERING SERIOUSLY WITH ITS FUNCTIONS.

DR855AED

A33 (250)

NIGHT LEAD LAOS (WITH HONG KONG BUDGET)

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 19 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICERS SAID TODAY SMALL BANDS OF COMMUNIST REBEL GUERRILLAS WERE SPREADING FURTHER INTO SAM NEUA PROVINCE IN NORTHERN LAOS. SKIRMISHES BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND REBEL TROOPS WERE REPORTED LIGHT BUT FREQUENT.

AN INDEPENDENT SOURCE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE TROUBLED REGION SAID THE REBELS ARE EDGING AROUND THE STRONGLY FORTIFIED GOVERNMENT POST OF MUONG PEUN, SOUTHWEST OF THE TOWN OF SAM NEUA.

THE PURPOSE IS TO LINK WITH COMPANIES MOVING IN FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE PROVINCE TO CUT SAM NEUA PROVINCE OFF FROM THE REST OF THE COUNTRY AND RESTORE COMMUNIST CONTROL IN THE NORTH, DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID.

30.24-3153

"THEY ARE PENETRATING SO THOROUGHLY THAT THEIR MOVEMENTS ARE CRISS-CROSSING OURS AND IT IS DIFFICULT TO KEEP TRACK OF THE SITUATION," A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID MANY VILLAGES HAD BEEN EMPTIED OF INHABITANTS AS RED FORCES, MADE UP OF TRIBESMEN AND TROOPS OF THE DISSOLVED PATHET LAO ARMY, PASSED THROUGH.

PATHET LAO IS THE FORMER COMMUNIST-LED POLITICAL PARTY THAT OCCUPIED SAM NEUA AND PHONG SALY PROVINCES IN NORTHERN LAOS UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO WHEN IT AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT.

GOVERNMENT FORCES ALSO ARE OPERATING ON A GUERRILLA BASIS BUT ARE DUG IN AT SOME KEY POINTS SUCH AS MUONG PEUN. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT GOVERNMENT TROOPS MOVING INTO VILLAGES IN THE WAKE OF THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FOUND NO BODIES.

THE ROYAL LAOTIAN ARMY FLEW FRESH TROOPS AND SUPPLIES TO THE NORTHERN PROVINCES TODAY, USING FRENCH PILOTS AND LAOTIAN COMMERCIAL PLANES REQUISITIONED FOR THE PURPOSE.

BRIG. GEN. QUANE RATHIKONE, LAOTIAN ARMY COMMANDER, ESTIMATED YESTERDAY THAT ABOUT 2,500 REBELS WERE IN SAM NEUA PROVINCE, AND ANOTHER 1,000 IN LUANG PROBANG AND SAVANNAKHET PROVINCES. ANOTHER 1,000 REBELS TRAINED BY THE RED CHINESE, HE SAID, WERE IN CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE ON LAOS' BORDER.

THE FAMILIES OF 16 MEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE INFILTRATION APPEALED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN VIENTIANE.

THEY TOLD ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT PHENG PHONGSAVN THE CAPTIVES, ALL OFFICIALS OF THE RED NEO LAO HAKSAT PARTY, ARE BEING HELD IN A SUBURBAN HOUSE.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF ONLY EIGHT MEN ACCUSED OF ASSISTING IN BRINGING FOREIGN TROOPS INTO THE COUNTRY.

HN539PED

A99WX

(210) LAOS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY HIT BACK AT A SOVIET ACCUSATION OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN LAOS, SUGGESTING THAT THE RUSSIAN CHARGE SHOWS COMPLICITY BY MOSCOW ITSELF IN LAOS' STRIFE.

IN DENYING ACCUSATIONS IN A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT AUG. 17, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"NO AMERICAN PERSONNEL ARE COMMANDING, ADVISING OR SERVING WITH LAO UNITS. NO AMERICAN PERSONNEL ARE DIRECTING MILITARY OPERATIONS.

"WE HAVE NO TROOPS IN LAOS. WE DO NOT HAVE IN LAOS NOR HAVE WE PROVIDED THAT COUNTRY ANY HEAVY OR MODERN EQUIPMENT.

"WE HAVE NO BASES IN LAOS NOR AIRSTRIPS, AS ANY OF THE DOZEN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN LAOS WILL ATTEST."

U. S. AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID ABOUT 100 AMERICANS ARE IN LAOS AS NON-UNIFORMED "CLERICAL AND FISCAL PERSONNEL" AND AS TECHNICIANS TO TRAIN THE LAO ARMY. THEY STRESS THAT THESE AMERICANS ARE IN THE COUNTRY AT THE INVITATION OF THE LAOS GOVERNMENT.

THE U.S. REPLY SAID THE SOVIET STATEMENT "DISTORTS THE FACTS REGARDING RECENT EVENTS IN LAOS AND SUGGESTS SOVIET COMPLICITY IN THE COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN LAOS' INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE MOSCOW CHARGE PARALLELED ACCUSATIONS HURLED AT WASHINGTON EARLIER BY COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH VIET NAM IN CONNECTION WITH THE

FIGHTING IN THE BORDER AREAS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY. LAOS--AND THE UNITED STATES TOO--HAVE ACCUSED THE REDS OF FOMENTING DISORDER THERE. RENEWING THIS CHARGE TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS "PERPETRATED INSURRECTION WITH OUTSIDE HELP AND DIRECTION" LAST MONTH.

"IT IS THIS COMMUNIST-DIRECTED ACTION WHICH HAS BROKEN THE PEACE IN LAOS," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED.

"THE 'DANGEROUS TENSION' IN THE AREA IS OF COMMUNIST ORIGIN." 1959

RZ847PED

A109

LAOS

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 19 (AP)--AN ENVOY FROM LAOS REACHED NEW YORK TODAY TO ASK FOR A U.N. INQUIRY INTO CHARGES THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM IS HELPING LAOTIAN REBELS.

NGON SANANIKONE, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER AND BROTHER OF PREMIER 1959 PHOUI SANANIKONE, FLEW INTO NEW YORK FROM PARIS. HE WILL SEE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOMORROW. AND WILL ASK HIM TO SEND AN OBSERVER TO NORTHERN LAOS.

RS922PED

A29 (550)

AMS BUDGET
LAOS (INTERPRETIVE)

BY FORREST EDWARDS

HONG KONG, AUG. 19 (AAP)--RED CHINA'S LOSS OF FACE OVER QUEMOY ADDS 1959 TO THE WORLD'S DANGER FROM A COMMUNIST UPRISING IN LAOS.

MAO TZE-TUNG PERHAPS SEES IN THAT LITTLE LANDLOCKED NATION A CHANCE TO REGAIN PRESTIGE HIS ARMED FORCES CAST AWAY IN WHOLESALE BARRAGES OVER FORMOSA STRAIT LAST YEAR.

PEIPING TOOK A TRIMMING PROPAGANDAWISE WHEN ITS BIG GUNS FAILED IN A MONTHS-LONG BOMBARDMENT--LAUNCHED LAST AUG. 23--TO BRING THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GARRISONS OF THE OFFSHORE QUEMOYS TO THEIR KNEES.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PEIPING CALLED A PAPER TIGER, HAD A HAND. AMERICAN-MADE ARTILLERY BOLSTERED THE DEFENSES. THE U. S. 7TH FLEET CONVOYED NATIONALIST SUPPLY SHIPS AND PATROLLED THE STRAIT BETWEEN THE RED MAINLAND AND FORMOSA, THE BASTION OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

PEIPING'S EARLY BOAST THAT IT WOULD WREST HPHQTHE ISLANDS CAME TO NAUGHT AND THE OFFSHORE WAR REVERTED TO ITS OLD PATTERN OF DESULTORY EXCHANGES THAT LEFT THE DECISION AS FAR OFF AS EVER.

DURING RECENT TRIPS TO SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS I HAVE BEEN TOLD BY DOZENS OF PERSONS THAT THE UNITED STATES' FIRM STAND OVER QUEMOY DISPelled DOUBTS OF AMERICAN STRENGTH AND WILLINGNESS TO STAND BY ITS PARTNERS IN A SHOWDOWN.

THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WOULD FIND IT HARDER TO MAKE A SHOWING IN LAOS. IT HAS NO COMBAT FORCES IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE THERE, AS THERE WERE IN FORMOSA LAST YEAR.

PEIPING BROADCASTS TO THE CONTRARY, RED CHINA KNOWS THAT AMERICAN MILITARY MEN IN LAOS ARE THERE TO HELP TRAIN THE 25,000-MAN LAOTIAN ARMY AND NOT FOR FIELD ACTION. UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MID-JULY, 96 AMERICAN AND 96 FRENCH INSTRUCTORS ARE BEGINNING THE TRAINING THIS MONTH.

LAOS IS A PRO-WESTERN CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY OF THREE MILLION PEOPLE AND 89,000 SQUARE MILES, LARGELY MOUNTAIN AND JUNGLE.

IT IS FLANKED ON THE NORTH BY RED CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE AND ON THE NORTHEAST BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, WHICH THE LAOTIANS ACCUSE OF TRAINING AND EQUIPPING THE BATTALIONS OF RED GUERRILLAS NOW CHALLENGING THE GOVERNMENT IN PHONG SALY AND SAM NEUA PROVINCES.

NEIGHBORS OF VARYING DEGREES OF FRIENDLINESS RING LAOS ON ITS OTHER SIDES--SOUTH VIET NAM, CAMBODIA, THAILAND, BURMA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CANNOT WELL AFFORD ANOTHER PRESTIGE DEFEAT. THEREIN LIES THE DANGER. FOR NORTH VIET NAM IS THEIR PROTEGE AND RADIO PEIPING IS TAKING AN INCREASING PROPAGANDA HAND IN THE LAOTIAN BORDER WAR.

PEIPING COULD TALK ITSELF INTO A POSITION WHERE IT WOULD HAVE TO FOLLOW THROUGH WITH SOMETHING STRONGER THAN WORDS.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE BELIEVED TO FEEL THE UNITED STATES IS NOT WILLING TO SEND IN FORCES TO BACK UP A STRONG STAND IN LAOS. A GENERAL BELIEF IN HONG KONG IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT RENEW THEIR OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE QUEMOYS THIS FALL, BECAUSE THEY KNOW A SECOND DEFEAT THERE WOULD BE CRUSHING TO THEIR CAUSE. ACTION IN LAOS IS SEEN AS A POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE.

THE HONG KONG VIEW IS NOT WHOLLY SHARED IN TAIPEI.

CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS ON FORMOSA CONSIDER THE RED THRUSTS IN LAOS MAY BE A FEINT TO SCREEN ANOTHER MAJOR ACTION IN FORMOSA STRAIT. FOREIGN QUARTERS THERE, HOWEVER, APPEAR TO DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH AN ERUPTION ON THE GROUND IT WOULD GET THE COMMUNISTS NOWHERE.

DISPATCHES FROM LAOS TODAY SAID SMALL BANDS OF REBEL GUERRILLAS WERE SPREADING FURTHER INTO SAM NEUA PROVINCE AND SKIRMISHING FREQUENTLY WITH GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

THE ROYAL LAOTIAN ARMY FLEW FRESH SUPPLIES AND REINFORCEMENTS TO THE THREATENED AREAS. LAOTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE ESTIMATED THE COMMUNIST-LED BANDS, MADE UP LARGELY OF TRIBESMEN FROM THE LAOS-NORTH VIET NAM BORDER AREA, TOTAL 3,500 MEN.

A143

JS401PED

(120)

MONTREAL, QUE., AUG. 19 (AP)--A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST ARRIVED HERE BY AIR LAST NIGHT FROM THE CANADIAN NORTHLAND WHERE HE TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS AROUND A RADAR DEFENSE INSTALLATION OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (DEW) LINE.

WHITE-BEARDED DR. BORIS A. TIKHOMIROV SAID THE PICTURES "WERE ONLY OF PLANT LIFE."

HE WAS AMONG 30 BOTANISTS FROM SEVERAL COUNTRIES WHO MADE A 5,000-MILE TOUR OF THE NORTH BEFORE ATTENDING THE INTERNATIONAL BOTANICAL CONGRESS THAT OPENED HERE TODAY.

INTERVIEWED AT MONTREAL AIRPORT BY A REPORTER FLUENT IN RUSSIAN DR. TIKHOMIROV WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS PHOTOGRAPHIC ACTIVITIES.

"I AM A BOTANIST," HE SAID. "WHY SHOULD I BE INTERESTED IN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS; THAT IS FOR THE POLITICIANS."

HE SAID ALL BOATNISTS WHO MADE THE TRIP PHOTOGRAPHED FLORA AROUND THE RADAR BASE AT CAMBRIDGE BAY, 1,400 MILES NORTH OF WINNIPEG, WITH THE PERMISSION OF AUTHORITIES AT THE BASE.

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A19WX BJT
(480) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

GETTYSBURG, PA., AUG. 19 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WILL CHAT INFORMALLY OVER RADIO AND TV AUG. 31 FROM NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, THE BRITISH LEADER'S LONDON RESIDENCE.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID TODAY THE TWO ARE EXPECTED TO SPEAK FOR ABOUT 15 TO 20 MINUTES BEFORE A DINNER MACMILLAN IS GIVING FOR EISENHOWER THAT EVENING.

THE BROADCAST WILL COME JUST BEFORE EISENHOWER WINDS UP HIS AUG. 28 TO SEPT. 1 CONFERENCE IN BRITAIN AND FLIES TO PARIS FOR MEETINGS WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. EISENHOWER LEAVES WASHINGTON AUG. 27 FOR A DAY OF CONFERENCES WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AT BONN BEFORE HE GOES TO BRITAIN.

NEWSMEN AT EISENHOWER VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE ALSO GOT WORD TODAY OF PLANS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE A RADIO-TV APPEAL BEFORE CONGRESS MEETS NEXT JANUARY FOR LEGISLATION TO REDUCE THE COST OF THE WHEAT PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EZRA TAFT BENSON MET WITH EISENHOWER AND AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD PICTURED THE PRESIDENT AS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER MOUNTING COSTS AND WHEAT SURPLUSES UNDER THE PRESENT PROGRAM.

HAGERTY, WHO SAT IN, SAID THE PRESIDENT DEFINITELY WOULD MAKE THE RADIO-TV APPEAL BEFORE CONGRESS REOPENS ITS SESSION NEXT YEAR.

BENSON SAID THAT UNLESS CONGRESS ENACTS THE NECESSARY LEGISLATION THE WHEAT SITUATION WILL GROW INTO WHAT HE CALLED A FIASCO WORSE THAN THAT CREATED BY POTATO AND EGG PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS IN 1950.

WARTIME PRICE SUPPORTS ON POTATOES AND EGGS WERE CUT OFF BY CONGRESS IN 1950 AFTER HEAVY LOSSES WHICH SET OFF AN UPROAR IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE.

POTATO LOSSES IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT ENDED JUNE 30, 1958 RAN 206 MILLION DOLLARS AND IN THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1950 THEY WERE 50 MILLION. FOR THE SAME RESPECTIVE YEARS, THE EGG PROGRAM COST OVER 45 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS AND MORE THAN 42 MILLION.

ALTHOUGH HE MET WITH BENSON AND GOT IN SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT WORK, IT WAS A RELATIVELY QUIET DAY FOR EISENHOWER. HE SCHEDULED NO NEWS CONFERENCE AS HE DID HERE A WEEK AGO.

THE PRESIDENT WAS OUT EARLY ON THE GOLF COURSE WITH HIS 11-YEAR-OLD GRANDSON, DAVID, AND GEORGE S. ALLEN, HIS FREQUENT GOLFING COMPANION WHO IS A BUSINESS EXECUTIVE AND OWNS A FARM NEAR EISENHOWER'S.

THE THREE WERE ON HAND AT 7:40 A. M. (EDT), TRYING TO BEAT THE WORST OF THE HEAT.

WHILE THE PRESIDENT AND ALLEN TOURED THE GETTYSBURG COUNTRY CLUB COURSE, DAVID TALKED BASEBALL WITH CADDIES AND GOT IN A GOLF LESSON FROM DICK SLEICHTER, THE CLUB PRO.

BENSON, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS, SAID IT'S GETTING PRETTY LATE IN THIS SESSION FOR CONGRESS TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT THE WHEAT PROGRAM BUT HE HOPES SOMETHING CAN BE DONE NEXT YEAR.

HE SAID THAT UNLESS THE PRESENT SUPPORT PROGRAM FOR WHEAT IS CHANGED PUBLIC OPINION WILL BE SO AROUSED IT WILL THREATEN ALL FARM PRICE SUPPORTS.

NEW LEGISLATION IS ALSO NEEDED FOR TOBACCO AND PEANUTS, HE SAID, BUT THE WHEAT SITUATION IS BY FAR THE MOST PRESSING.

CONGRESS PASSED A WHEAT BILL THIS YEAR, BUT EISENHOWER VETOED IT. HE SAID IT FAILED TO MEET THE NEED FOR FLEXIBLE PRICE SUPPORTS AND ELIMINATION OF ACREAGE CONTROLS.

WHEAT NOW IS UNDER PRODUCTION CONTROLS WITH A PRICE SUPPORT AT 75 PER CENT OF PARITY OR A NATIONAL AVERAGE OF \$1.81 A BUSHEL. PARITY IS A MEASURE OF FARM PRICES IN RELATION TO WHAT FARMERS PAY FOR NECESSITIES.

ONE JUNE 30, THE GOVERNMENT HAD 1,300,000,000 (B) BUSHELS OF SURPLUS WHEAT IN STORAGE. BENSON PREDICTED THIS WILL GO TO 1 1/2 BILLION BUSHELS BY NEXT JUNE 30.

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NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (250)
BY TOM OCHILTREE

1959
LONDON, AUG. 19 (AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH DETECTIVES BUTTONED UP SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS TODAY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO BRITAIN AUG. 27-SEPT. 2.

THEIR PLANS ARE DETAILED AND AIRTIGHT, INFORMANTS SAID. THE WORK WAS CARRIED OUT DURING THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE AND SCOTLAND YARD'S SPECIAL BRANCH.

OTHER DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT NOW AGREED UPON BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON INCLUDE:

1. ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRINCE PHILIP, HUSBAND OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN THE PRESIDENT ARRIVES BY PLANE AT ABERDEEN AUG. 28. THE PRINCE WILL ESCORT HIM TO BALMORAL CASTLE. THEY WILL ARRIVE IN TIME FOR LUNCH AND THE PRESIDENT WILL SPEND THE NIGHT AS THE GUEST OF THE QUEEN.

2. THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WILL APPEAR TOGETHER ON A RADIO-TV BROADCAST FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES ON AUG. 31.

IN THE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS EMPHASIS WAS PLACED ON SPOTTING POTENTIAL SOURCES OF TROUBLE BEFOREHAND. DETECTIVES WILL CHECK LISTS OF KNOWN AGITATORS AND PAROLED MENTAL PATIENTS TO BE SURE THEY KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF THESE PEOPLE IN ANY AREAS THROUGH WHICH THE PRESIDENT WILL PASS.

THE PRESIDENT WILL BE GUARDED INDOORS AND OUTDOORS AT BALMORAL, CHEQUERS, DOWNING STREET AND AT WINFIELD HOUSE, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY'S RESIDENCE IN LONDON.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT, CONTRARY TO TRADITION, SOME SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVES IN THE SECURITY PARTY WITH THE PRESIDENT WILL BE ARMED.

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A9WX (BJT)

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(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS OFFERED SECRETLY TO GIVE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONTROL OVER WEST BERLIN--WITH GUARANTEED ACCESS--IN RETURN FOR A PULLOUT BY THE WESTERN POWERS, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID KHRUSHCHEV SENT HIS PROPOSAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY WAY OF DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER.

THE RUSSIAN LEADER, DUE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES FOR MEETINGS WITH THE PRESIDENT NEXT MONTH, REPORTEDLY OUTLINED HIS PLAN TO DR. EISENHOWER DURING A PRIVATE TALK. THE SOURCES SAID THE TALK WAS HELD WHILE DR. EISENHOWER WAS IN RUSSIA RECENTLY WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION HOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REACTED TO THIS KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL FOR A LONG TERM SOLUTION OF THE PRICKLY BERLIN PROBLEM.

HE HAS LET IT BE KNOWN IN THE PAST HE WILL LISTEN TO ANY NEW IDEA KHRUSHCHEV MAY PUT FORWARD ON THE ISSUE WHEN THEY MEET FACE TO FACE IN MID-SEPTEMBER.

DR. EISENHOWER, PRESIDENT OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY AND AT TIMES AN ADVISER TO HIS BROTHER, WAS PICTURED AS FAVORING THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL.

1959
SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE STRONGLY OPPOSED.
ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE REPORTED PROPOSAL STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID "WE HAVE NO INFORMATION ON THAT."

FOR ABOUT NINE MONTHS, RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE BEEN AT LOGGERHEADS OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN, A FREE WORLD ISLAND 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM WEST BERLIN. THE WEST HAS REFUSED TO DO SO, CONTENDING THE RUSSIAN AIM IS TO ABSORB THE CITY INTO EAST GERMANY.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF EAST AND WEST HAGGLED FOR 10 WEEKS AT GENEVA THIS SUMMER, BUT FINALLY BROKE UP WITHOUT ANY MEASURABLE PROGRESS TOWARD ENDING THE IMPASSE.

ACCORDING TO ACCOUNTS OF THE TALKS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND DR. EISENHOWER, THE RUSSIAN LEADER DENIED ANY INTENTION TO DRAW WEST BERLIN INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY SAID HE WANTED A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE AND WOULD AGREE TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TAKING OVER WEST BERLIN, PROVIDED THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN ALLIES WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES.

THE KREMLIN CHIEF WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN VAGUE ABOUT HOW WEST GERMANY WOULD BE GUARANTEED ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

IN TRANSMITTING THE PROPOSAL TO THE PRESIDENT, DR. EISENHOWER WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INTERPRETED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN AS INVOLVING A CORRIDOR LINKING THE CITY WITH WEST GERMANY.

OPPOSITION OF SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TO THE REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL WAS ON THESE GROUNDS:

1. IT WOULD MEAN RECOGNITION IN FACT OF THE RED REGIME OF EAST GERMANY. U.S. POLICY FAVORS A UNIFIED GERMANY, NOT ONE DIVIDED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. UNTIL NOW, THIS COUNTRY HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN STATE.

2. THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD BE SURRENDERING THEIR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN--RIGHTS THEY GAINED BY DEFEATING THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II. AT GENEVA, THE ALLIES OFFERED TO CUT THEIR FORCES IN WEST BERLIN SOMEWHAT, BUT A COMPLETE PULLOUT WOULD GO FAR BEYOND THAT CONCESSION.

THE ONLY OTHER AMERICAN SAID TO HAVE SAT IN ON THE SECRET KREMLIN TALK WAS FOY D. KOHLER, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WHO ACCOMPANIED THE NIXON PARTY TO RUSSIA.

THE SOURCES WHO TOLD OF THE KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSAL DID NOT SAY WHETHER NIXON KNEW OF IT. THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD A NUMBER OF CONVERSATIONS WITH KHRUSHCHEV, INCLUDING A PRIVATE MEETING THAT LASTED ABOUT SIX HOURS.

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(WITH WASHINGTON BERLIN BJT A9)

LONDON, AUG. 19 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT ANY PROPOSAL WHICH DENIED THE WESTERN POWERS THEIR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN WOULD BE UNACCEPTABLE TO BRITAIN.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS COMMENTING ON A WASHINGTON REPORT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS SUGGESTED WEST GERMANY TAKE OVER WEST BERLIN AND OPERATE A CORRIDOR TO THE CITY. ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN WASHINGTON, THE SUGGESTION WAS COMMUNICATED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY HIS BROTHER, DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, WHO HAD A PRIVATE MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER THIS MONTH.

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1959
WITH WASHINGTON (120) BERLIN, AUG. 19 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT TONIGHT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE LATEST REPORTED SOVIET BERLIN PROPOSALS UNTIL THEIR FULL CONTENTS ARE KNOWN.

BUT HE SAID A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF SIGNIFICANCE SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE FACT THAT THE FIRST ADVERSE REACTION CAME FROM COMMUNIST EAST 1959
GERMANY AND THAT THIS REACTION WAS A CLEAR REJECTION.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS REFERRING TO A BROADCAST LAST NIGHT IN WHICH THE EAST GERMAN STATE RADIO SHARPLY CRITICIZED REPORTS ABOUT A CONTROL-FREE CORRIDOR TO WEST BERLIN IN EXCHANGE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN TROOPS. IT CALLED THE REPORTS AN EFFORT TO SABOTAGE THE FORTHCOMING EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING IN WASHINGTON.

IN BONN, WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID THE PLAN IS UNACCEPTABLE.

EARLIER TODAY, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, RIDICULED THE ALLEGED SOVIET PROPOSALS AS A FANTASY OF THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS. THE PARTY ORGAN, HOWEVER, COMPLETELY IGNORED IN ITS EDITORIAL THAT THE REPORTS ORIGINATED IN WASHINGTON.

THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT SAID THAT IF SUCH PROPOSALS ARE TO BE FORMALLY MADE ALL QUESTIONS INVOLVED MUST BE CAREFULLY DISCUSSED AND EXAMINED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES, THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES.

HE ADDED THAT WEST BERLIN'S CITY GOVERNMENT HAS LONG WANTED THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE INCORPORATION OF WEST BERLIN IN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF WEST GERMANY AND FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY.

REFERRING TO SOVIET DEMANDS THAT ALLIED TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM THE CITY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

IT IS ALSO WELL KNOWN THAT WE WANT THE ALLIES TO CONTINUE THEIR PRESENCE IN WEST BERLIN AND THE FREE RIGHTS OF THE BERLINERS MUST BE UNHAMPERED.

WHS17PED

(450) EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV

BY JACK BELL

A83WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS URGED BY SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) TODAY TO AVOID ANY YALTA-TYPE AGREEMENTS WITH NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

BRIDGES, WHO HEADS THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, URGED EISENHOWER TO MAKE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY ANY AGREEMENTS HE MIGHT MAKE WITH KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THE SOVIET PREMIER VISITS THIS COUNTRY NEXT MONTH.

"WE MUST NOT AGAIN FALL INTO THE ERROR OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY WHICH LED US INTO THE TRAGEDIES OF TEHRAN, YALTA AND POTSDAM," BRIDGES SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"LET ANY AGREEMENTS THAT MAY BE REACHED IN THESE VISITS BE A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD IMMEDIATELY." *and Harry Truman with* THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO WORLD WAR II AGREEMENTS MADE AT MEETINGS OF FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WINSTON CHURCHILL AND JOSEPH STALIN. THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PLATFORM DENOUNCED THESE AGREEMENTS AND URGED THEIR REPUDIATION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT WHILE HE WILL DISCUSS WORLD TENSIONS WITH KHRUSHCHEV, HE DOES NOT INTEND TO NEGOTIATE SETTLEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER.

PRESUMABLY, ANY AGREEMENTS ON THE STATUS OF BERLIN OR ON OTHER TROUBLE SPOTS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL AT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN WHICH U. S. ALLIES WOULD PARTICIPATE.

BRIDGES, WHO HAS BEEN OPPOSED TO HAVING KHRUSHCHEV VISIT THIS COUNTRY, SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER SHOULD BE TREATED WITH COURTESY, BUT HE ADDED:

"ALL PEOPLE OF THE FREE WORLD MUST REALIZE THAT IN INVITING KHRUSHCHEV HERE, AND IN A PROPOSED RETURN VISIT TO RUSSIA ON THE PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A CALCULATED BUT NONE THE LESS GRAVE RISK IS BEING TAKEN."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY THAT THE RECENT RUSSIAN VISIT BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND THE FORTHCOMING EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV DISCUSSIONS "ARE BEING INTERPRETED IN SOME CIRCLES AS PORTENDING A GENERAL LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

SAYING ALL PERSONS "PRAY THAT WORLD TENSIONS CAN BE REDUCED AND PEACEFUL MEANS ACHIEVED FOR SOLVING OUR BASIC DISAGREEMENTS," MCELROY ADDED:

"WE MUST NOT BE MISLED BY WHAT THUS FAR ARE ONLY SURFACE GESTURES." SEN. STEPHEN M. YOUNG (D-OHIO) TOLD THE SENATE THAT CONGRESS OUGHT NOT TO REMAIN IN SESSION TO BE "LECTURED BY THE COMMUNIST DICTATOR." MOST MEMBERS EXPECT CONGRESS TO ADJOURN BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVES ON SEPT. 15.

"WE SHOULD NOT OFFER THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS AS A FORUM FOR SOVIET PROPAGANDA," YOUNG SAID. "IT IS UNTHINKABLE THAT THE PRESIDENT'S INVITATION TO THE SOVIET DICTATOR SHOULD CUT ANY FIGURE WHATSOEVER IN DETERMINING THE DATE OF OUR ADJOURNMENT."

SEN. ROBERT S. KERR (D-OKLA) SAID IN A LETTER TO CONSTITUENTS HE HOPES THAT WHEN EISENHOWER VISITS RUSSIA "HE GETS HIS EYES OPEN TO THE REAL BASIS OF RUSSIA'S SOARING ECONOMIC STRENGTH"--THE SOVIET SOIL AND WATER PROGRAM.

"RUSSIA IS PRESSING ITS OWN DEVELOPMENT WITH AMAZING SPEED, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF HYDROELECTRIC POWER, IRRIGATION, AND INLAND WATERWAYS FOR NAVIGATION," KERR SAID.

IN CONTRAST, KERR SAID, EISENHOWER HAS ORDERED NO NEW STARTS ON SOIL-AND-WATER PROJECTS.

1959
LONDON, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET TASS NEWS AGENCY REPORTS EVERYBODY IN RUSSIA IS LOOKING FORWARD TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FALL VISIT. IN A MOSCOW DISPATCH IT CARRIED A STATEMENT FROM THE SOVIET PEACE DEFENSE COMMITTEE (SPDC) SIGNED BY MANY INCLUDING WRITER ILYA EHRENBURG, COMPOSER DMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH, THE METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI OF THE RUSSIAN CHURCH, AND LOCOMOTIVE DRIVER, BLAZHENOV. END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS AUG. 20; MOVED AUG. 18. 955
PL1208AED

A91WX

-95-

(240) ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M. EST TODAY

PLANE INCIDENT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED TO RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA AGAIN TONIGHT AGAINST THE JUNE 16 ATTACK ON A U. S. NAVY PATROL PLANE.

IT SAID THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SHOWED UTTER INDIFFERENCE TO AN EARLIER U. S. PROTEST, INSTEAD OF ACTING TO PREVENT SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE.

GEN. CARTER B. MAGRUDER, U. S. ARMY COMMANDER OF THE U. N. COMMAND IN KOREA, WAS INSTRUCTED TO DELIVER THIS SECOND PROTEST AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM, KOREA. 1959

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S JULY 24 PROTEST HAD ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "ATTEMPTED MURDER OVER THE HIGH SEAS."

THE NEW NOTE DECLARED THAT THE TOP RED CHINESE-NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAD "IN EFFECT IGNORED THE PROTEST" DELIVERED LAST MONTH. THE U. S. NOTE CONTINUED:

"PROPER ACTION UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD HAVE INCLUDED GIVING ASSURANCE THAT THE MATTER WOULD BE INVESTIGATED, THAT IMMEDIATE AND POSITIVE STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT REPETITION OF SUCH UNWARRANTED ACTS, AND THAT PERSONS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BARBAROUS ATTACK WOULD BE ADEQUATELY PUNISHED."

THE U. N. COMMAND, THE PROTEST SAID, VIEWS SERIOUSLY "THE UTTER INDIFFERENCE SO FAR SHOWN BY YOUR COMPONENT OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THROUGH FAILURE TO TAKE COGNIZANCE OF THIS SERIOUS ACT OF ARMED AGGRESSION."

THE U. S. PLANE, ACCORDING TO WASHINGTON'S VERSION, WAS WELL OUT OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN AND 45 MILES FROM THE NEAREST LAND WHEN TWO COMMUNIST MIGS ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING. THE IDENTITY OF THE PLANES WAS NOT DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED.

THE U. S. PATROL PLANE LIMPED HOME ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN SEVERELY HIT AND ITS TAILGUNNER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

EG811PED

A100X

CONTRACTS (350)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY HUGH M. MILTON CONCEDED TODAY ARMY OFFICERS PROBABLY SUGGESTED THE MISSILE ADVERTISING THAT HELPED WARM UP COMPETITION WITH THE AIR FORCE. BUT HE INSISTED THAT WASN'T THE PURPOSE.

A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING ALLEGED PRESSURES AND INFLUENCE ON WEAPONS BUYING QUESTIONED MILTON ABOUT THE MANUFACTURERS' ADS PLACED IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS. IT HARKED BACK TO TESTIMONY A WEEK AGO BY A WESTERN ELECTRIC CORP. PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR THAT ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS SUGGESTED THE COMPANY "MIGHT ADVERTISE NIKE MORE THAN WE HAD."

WHEN THE ADVERTISEMENTS DID APPEAR LAST MAY, IT WAS AFTER A CUTBACK HAD BEEN ORDERED IN PRODUCTION OF THE ARMY'S NIKE-HERCULES ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE AND WHILE CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION COMMITTEES WERE DISCUSSING HOW MUCH TO ALLOT TO NIKE-HERCULES AND HOW MUCH TO THE SOMEWHAT SIMILAR BOMARC, PRODUCED FOR THE AIR FORCE.

MILTON TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE SUPPOSES WHAT HAPPENED WAS THAT COMPANY AND ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICIALS WERE HAVING ONE OF THEIR CUSTOMARY DISCUSSIONS OF LONG RANGE ADVERTISING PROGRAMS AND "SOMEONE DID SAY 'WE THINK CERTAIN WEAPONS HAVE PUBLIC APPEAL, THE PUBLIC OUGHT TO KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT THEM.'"

ASKED WHETHER SUCH ADVERTISING OF WEAPONS BOUGHT ONLY BY THE GOVERNMENT IS PROPER, MILTON SAID "CERTAIN ADVANTAGES DO ACCRUE WHEN WE LET THE PUBLIC KNOW ABOUT THINGS ON THE HORIZON . . . IT HELPS THE PRIDE OF PEOPLE MAKING THEM . . . IT STIMULATES YOUNG MINDS WHO MAY CONSIDER GOING INTO SUCH FIELDS."

UNDERSECRETARY OF THE NAVY FRED A. BANTZ, WHO FOLLOWED MILTON TO THE STAND, SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER SIMILAR ADVERTISING DISCUSSIONS

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TAKE PLACE BETWEEN NAVAL OFFICERS AND CONTRACTORS.

HE SAID HE DOES NOT THINK ANY RESTRICTIONS SHOULD BE SO TIGHT AS TO "PREVENT A CONTRACTOR FROM KEEPING HIS NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC OR ENCOURAGING HIS EMPLOYES."

UNDER QUESTIONING BY CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA), BANTZ SAID HE THINKS OFFICERS WITH BUYING DUTIES SHOULD NOT ACCEPT LAVISH ENTERTAINING BY CONTRACTORS. HEBERT REFERRED TO TESTIMONY THAT THE MARTIN CO., MANUFACTURER OF MISSILES AND AIRCRAFT, HAS HAD MILITARY OFFICERS OUT FOR WEEKENDS AT THE LUXURIOUS ELEUTHERIA CLUB IN THE BAHAMAS.

"LUNCH OR DINNER IS ONE THING . . ." BANTZ SAID, BUT ADDED THAT BAHAMAS WEEKENDS ARE IN ANOTHER CATEGORY OF GOOD JUDGMENT.

BANTZ SAID THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS HAD TOLD HIM ONLY ONE OF ITS OFFICERS HAD ACCEPTED SUCH AN INVITATION, AND THAT WAS FOUR YEARS AGO.

HEBERT TOLD HIM THE COMMITTEE HAS ASKED MARTIN FOR A FULL GUEST LIST.

SR4EG855PED

A122WX (LOANS TO SPAIN)

(400) LOAN FUND
BY JOHN H. AVERILL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND OFFICIALS WERE ACCUSED TODAY OF WITHHOLDING AN IMPORTANT DOCUMENT FROM FILES TURNED OVER TO CONGRESS DEALING WITH LOANS TO SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

"FRANKLY THIS PERFORMANCE IS SO REPREHENSIBLE I HAVE NO WORDS TO DESCRIBE IT," DECLARED CHAIRMAN PORTER HARDY JR. (D-VA) OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND IS AN AGENCY SET UP TWO YEARS AGO TO PROVIDE ECONOMIC LOANS TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

HART PERRY, DEPUTY MANAGER DIRECTOR OF THE LOAN OPERATIONS, AND JOHN E. LOOMIS, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE AGENCY, DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF ANYTHING BEING WITHHELD FROM THE FILES.

THEY SAID THEY WERE UNDER THE IMPRESSION THE FILES WERE COMPLETE WHEN THE INFORMATION WAS TURNED OVER TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST NIGHT.

HARDY, WHO IS LAUNCHING AN INQUIRY INTO WHAT HE HAS TERMED UNPLEASANT ALLEGATIONS AGAINST LOAN FUND ACTIVITIES, THREATENED YESTERDAY TO ISSUE A SUBPOENA UNLESS THE REQUESTED FILES WERE TURNED OVER IMMEDIATELY.

HARDY SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO SPECIFY THE NATURE OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST THE FUND.

AT THE OUTSET OF TODAY'S HEARING, HARDY READ A LETTER FROM ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON SAYING A REVIEW OF THE FILES TURNED OVER LAST NIGHT SHOWED "THAT NO DOCUMENTS NEED BE WITHHELD."

BUT MOMENTS LATER HARDY ANNOUNCED THE FILES WERE INCOMPLETE.

"I KNEW THAT ALL THE DOCUMENTS WERE NOT THERE," HE ASSERTED.

"BECAUSE I HAVE A RATHER IMPORTANT DOCUMENT THAT WAS NOT INCLUDED."

"YOU WOULDN'T KNOW THAT I KNOW THIS," HE TOLD PERRY AND LOOMIS, "IF I DIDN'T HAVE THIS DOCUMENT . . . I DON'T KNOW IF I CAN BELIEVE ANYTHING THAT YOU SAY."

HARDY INDICATED THAT WHAT HE HAD WAS A COPY OF A DOCUMENT THAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN IN THE FILES.

HARDY'S OUTBURST CAME AFTER MAXWELL OBST, LOAN FUND OFFICER FOR SPAIN AND THE MAN WHO PREPARED THE FILES THAT WERE TURNED OVER, CONCEDED THAT HE HADN'T INCLUDED EVERYTHING.

OBST SAID HE HAD RECEIVED THE IMPRESSION FROM PERRY THAT HE WAS TO TURN OVER ONLY THAT MATERIAL "THAT TOLD THE STORY."

"YOU MEAN," HARDY ANGRILY DEMANDED, "THAT YOU PUT THE ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE SPOT OF SAYING WE HAD THE COMPLETE FILES?"

"YOU MADE A LIAR OF THE SECRETARY OF THE STATE," HARDY CONTINUED. "HOWEVER, HARDY QUICKLY SOUGHT TO MODIFY THAT REMARK BY SAYING HE MEANT OBST 'CAUSED THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO MAKE A STATEMENT THAT

CONTAINED FALSE INFORMATION."

PERRY SAID HE WANTED TO TAKE FULL BLAME AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT OBST HAD DONE. HE SAID ALTHOUGH HE HAD THOUGHT THE FILES WERE COMPLETE HE PROBABLY HAD GIVEN OBST THE WRONG IMPRESSION OF WHAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WANTED.

CR1019PED
A174WX

(270) NUCLEAR TESTS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-SEN. WALLACE F. BENNETT (R-UTAH) CALLED TODAY FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING THIS FALL TO DEVELOP CLEANER TYPES AND ROUND OUT THE U.S. ARSENAL.

BENNETT, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, URGED ABANDONMENT OF ATTEMPTS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA FOR A BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR TESTING. HE CALLED FOR CONCENTRATION INSTEAD ON GETTING ONE AGREEMENT BANNING TESTING WITHIN THE ATMOSPHERE. THAT WOULD LEAVE UNDERGROUND AND SPACE SHOTS FREE OF CURBS.

HE SPOKE IN THE SENATE IN REPLY TO A SPEECH YESTERDAY IN WHICH SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OF RAISING OBSTACLES TO AN AGREEMENT AT GENEVA IN A DESIRE TO RESUME TESTING WHEN THE CURRENT SELF-IMPOSED MORATORIUM EXPIRES OCT. 31.

BENNETT SCOFFED AT HUMPHREY'S CLAIM THAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE AT GENEVA AND OPPOSED THE VIEWS OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE'S CHAIRMAN THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXTEND ITS MORATORIUM.

"AS YET, THE SOVIETS HAVE SHOWN NO DISPOSITION TO ACCEPT AN INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH WOULD BE TRULY EFFECTIVE," HE SAID.

ONE SOVIET AIM IN PUSHING FOR A BAN ON ALL TESTS WITH ONLY LIMITED ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS, BENNETT SAID, IS TO HEAD OFF WESTERN DEVELOPMENT OF FALLOUT-FREE BOMBS AVAILABLE FOR DEFENSIVE USE IN LIMITED WAR.

HUMPHREY SAID LATER HE HAD BEEN ASSURED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION "HAS NOT ADVOCATED A RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING."

HE SAID THAT PHILIP J. FARLEY, STATE DEPARTMENT DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST, GAVE HIS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE THAT WORD AT A CLOSED SESSION THIS AFTERNOON.

HUMPHREY SAID FARLEY "ASSURED US THE ADMINISTRATION STILL FAVORS A CONTINUATION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA, AND STILL WANTS AN OVER-ALL AGREEMENT FOR THE SUSPENSION OF TESTS.

RZ1158PED
A173WX

FOREIGN AID (250)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY TOLD SENATORS TODAY THAT TOP LEVEL VISITS WITH SOVIET LEADERS "ARE THUS FAR ONLY SURFACE GESTURES."

APPLYING THAT LANGUAGE SPECIFICALLY TO VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S RECENT TRIP TO RUSSIA AND THE FORTHCOMING U. S. VISIT BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, MCELROY SAID IT WOULD BE THE WORST KIND OF FOLLY TO LOWER THIS COUNTRY'S GUARD ON THE BASIS OF SUCH OSTENSIBLY FRIENDLY EXCHANGES.

APPEALING TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TO RESTORE 200 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH THE HOUSE CHOPPED OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$1,600,000,000 REQUEST FOR MILITARY AID TO ALLIES, MCELROY SAID: "THE MILITARY THREAT TODAY IS AS GREAT AS EVER. NOTHING HAS HAPPENED TO INDICATE THAT THE GOALS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM HAVE CHANGED."

HIS STATEMENT PREPARED FOR A CLOSED-DOOR HEARING WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN.

ACTING SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON ALSO URGED THE PURSE STRING GROUP TO RESTORE SOME 650 MILLION DOLLARS OF DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUNDS THE HOUSE CHIPPED FROM EISENHOWER BUDGET REQUESTS.

HE SAID THE CHALLENGE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REVOLUTION AMONG A BILLION PEOPLE IN LESS DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE FREE WORLD OFFERS A FIELD FOR "SOVIET IMPERIALISM WHICH IS WELL AWARE OF THE OPPORTUNITIES WHICH THIS SITUATION PRESENTS FOR FURTHERING ITS OWN PURPOSES."

THE PRESIDENT ASKED A 700 MILLION DOLLAR DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR THAT BEGAN JULY 1 PLUS ANOTHER 500 MILLION FOR THE NEXT

FISCAL YEAR. THE HOUSE CUT THIS YEAR'S LOAN FUND TO 550 MILLION AND REFUSED TO VOTE THE ADDITIONAL 500 MILLION FOR THE FOLLOWING FISCAL YEAR.

1959
EG&WE142PED

A82WX

(300) RUSSIAN SUBMARINES
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-A MOSCOW CLAIM THAT MISSILE-SHOOTING SOVIET SUBMARINES COULD BOMBARD AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CENTERS FROM HUDSON BAY APPEARED TODAY TO BE MORE THE IDEA OF PROPAGANDISTS THAN OF UNDERSEA WARFARE EXPERTS.

U.S. SUBMARINE SPECIALISTS CONCEDED IT IS NOT IMPOSSIBLE SUBMARINES COULD ENTER HUDSON BAY FROM UNDER THE ARCTIC ICE AND THEN LAUNCH THEIR MISSILES AT INTERMEDIATE RANGE AS CLAIMED YESTERDAY BY THE NAVAL NEWSPAPER SOVIET FLEET.

BUT THE AMERICAN SPECIALISTS SAID WATERS AND GEOGRAPHY OF THE AREA MAKE IT ONE OF THE MORE UNLIKELY SPOTS FOR SUBMARINE OPERATION.

WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, HUDSON BAY IS LESS THAN 100 FATHOMS (600 FEET) DEEP. FOR REASONS OF CONCEALMENT AS WELL AS SAFE NAVIGATING, SUBMARINERS PREFER AT LEAST 100 FATHOMS OF WATER FOR SUBMERGED OPERATIONS.

THE SOVIET PUBLICATION'S REFERENCE TO ENTERING HUDSON BAY FROM UNDER THE ARCTIC ICE SEEMED TO MEAN THE APPROACH WOULD BE FROM THE NORTH.

HUDSON BAY HAS TWO ENTRANCES. ONE IS THE COMPARATIVELY WIDE, DEEP ENTRY THROUGH HUDSON STRAIT. THIS LEADS IN FROM DAVIS STRAIT AND THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

THE OTHER, THE NORTHERN ONE, IS AN OFTEN ICE-CHOKED ROUTE FROM THE GULF OF BOOTHIA. THAT TORTUOUS CHANNEL HAS ONLY ABOUT 35 FATHOMS OF WATER WITH A ROCKY, BADLY CHARTED BOTTOM. IT IS A RISKY ROUTE FOR A SUBMARINE.

FROM A POSITION IN THE CENTER OF HUDSON BAY, INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALISTIC MISSILES OR AIR-BREATHING GUIDED MISSILES LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINES COULD REACH NEW YORK OR CHICAGO.

THE DISTANCE WOULD BE ABOUT THE SAME FROM THE MUCH MORE EASILY REACHED FIRING POSITION OFF THE EAST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES.

MOREOVER, THE RUSSIANS DO NOT PROFESS TO HAVE, AT THIS TIME, ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES WHICH AMERICAN TESTS HAVE SHOWN TO BE UNIQUELY ADAPTED TO LONG-SUBMERGED TRIPS UNDER POLAR ICE.

RU7464ED NM
A121WX

(190) SUBMARINE SURVEYS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE SENATE VOTED TODAY TO GIVE THE COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY BROADER AUTHORITY IN CHARTING THE OCEAN'S DEPTHS FOR SUBMARINE OPERATIONS.

THE SENATE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE SAID IN RECOMMENDING APPROVAL OF A BILL PASSED AND SENT TO THE HOUSE, THAT MORE INFORMATION IS NEEDED ON THE UNDERWATER AREAS.

THE COMMITTEE ADDED: "CRYING 'RUSSIA, RUSSIA' MUST BECOME TIRESOME TO OUR PEOPLE AT TIMES, BUT IT CERTAINLY IS NO SECRET NOW THAT RUSSIA HAS FAR EXCEEDED ANY EFFORTS OF THIS COUNTRY TO EXPLORE AND CHART THE WATERS OF THE NORTH PACIFIC, FOR INSTANCE, AS WELL AS THE ENTIRE ARCTIC AREA."

"OUR SECURITY IN THE YEARS AHEAD MAY DEPEND TO LARGE EXTENT UPON OUR ABILITY TO DEFEND AGAINST LONG-RANGE-MISSILE SUBMARINES LYING OFF OUR SHORES, BUT WE HAVE LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF THE CONTINENTAL SHELF AND ADJACENT DEPTHS ON WHICH TO BASE SUCH DEFENSE. ATTACK MAY COME OVER THE FROZEN NORTH, BUT HERE AGAIN OUR DATA ARE NEGIGIBLE."

THE BILL WOULD ABOLISH RESTRICTIONS LIMITING THE SURVEY'S OPERATIONS TO COASTAL, TERRITORIAL AND OFF-LYING ISLAND AREAS.

THE SENATE ALSO PASSED AND SENT TO THE HOUSE A BILL TO FIX OVERTIME PAY SCHEDULES FOR CREWS OF SURVEY AND WEATHER BUREAU VESSELS.

CR1009PED

B34WX 4

(260) YOUTH FESTIVAL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-AN OHIO GIRL WHO WAS SLUGGED AT THE RECENT COMMUNIST-RUN YOUTH FESTIVAL IN VIENNA ASSERTED TODAY SHE SPENT SOME OF HER TIME THERE PROMOTING THE CAUSE OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

"I WAS INFILTRATING THE AMERICAN GROUP," MISS ANITA TANNER, 20, OF VAN WERT, AND A SUMMER WORKER AT THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"I GOT SOME INTERESTED PEOPLE, BUT I DON'T THINK ANY WERE WILLING TO REGISTER."

MISS TANNER, A ROLLINS COLLEGE SENIOR, WAS HIT IN THE FACE BY A FESTIVAL GUARD AFTER SHE REMONSTRATED WITH HIM IN A DISPUTE OVER HER DISTRIBUTION OF SOME OLD AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT PAMPHLETS.

SHE WAS INTERVIEWED AT GOP COMMITTEE HEADQUARTERS ALONG WITH TWO OTHER YOUNG REPUBLICANS WHO ATTENDED THE VIENNA FESTIVAL JULY 26-AUG. 4. THEY ARE JACK RANSOHOFF, STAMFORD, CONN., AND MISS MEREDITH CUSHMAN, DARIEN, CONN.

MISS TANNER SAID SHE SUSPECTED PERHAPS 90 PEOPLE IN THE 350-MEMBER U.S. DELEGATION TO THE FESTIVAL OF BEING AT LEAST PRO-COMMUNIST. OF THE REMAINDER, SHE SAID THE VAST MAJORITY WERE DEMOCRATS.

THIS WAS THE GROUP, SHE SAID, THAT SHE WAS TRYING TO CONVERT WITH SOME GOP PARTY LITERATURE SHE TOOK ALONG.

"I REMEMBER ONE DAY I CAME UP WAVING A NEWSPAPER (NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE) SAYING WE (REPUBLICANS) HAD WON THREE OUT OF FIVE OFFICES IN HAWAII," SHE SAID.

"THE REST OF THEM NEARLY THREW ME OUT."

RANSOHOFF, THE ONLY MALE DELEGATE AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE AND A NUCLEAR ENGINEER IN WASHINGTON, CLASSIFIED THE OPPONENTISTS IN THE U.S. DELEGATION AS COMMUNISTS, NAIVE PEOPLE, PINKS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS.

MISS CUSHMAN, AN ATTRACTIVE BRUNETTE EMPLOYED AT THE SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, SAID SHE SPENT SOME OF HER TIME TALKING TO DELEGATES FROM AFRICA. SHE SAID SHE FOUND THAT THEY DID NOT ALL FOLLOW A GIVEN POLITICAL LINE.

RZ&EG729PED

A171CX (BOYS)

(260)

CHICAGO, AUG. 19 (AP)-FOUR BOYS WERE GIVEN PERMISSION TODAY TO REJOIN THEIR PARENTS IN SOVIET RUSSIA, ENDING A CUSTODY DISPUTE IN WHICH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TOOK PART.

THE CASE OF THE KOZMIN CHILDREN--RICHARD, 12; GEORGE, 11; PAUL, 9, AND PETER, 2---WAS CLOSED BY CIRCUIT JUDGE THOMAS KLUCZINSKI AT A CITIZENSHIP STATUS HEARING.

THE JUDGE STATED THAT THE OLDER BOYS EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO BE REUNITED WITH THEIR PARENTS. PETER WAS NOT INTERVIEWED.

THEIR PARENTS, GEORGE AND NADEJA KOZMIN, RETURNED TO RUSSIA VOLUNTARILY IN 1957 BUT THE CUSTODY CONTROVERSY DATES TO 1953 WHEN THE THREE ELDER BOYS WERE MADE WARDS OF THE FAMILY COURT BECAUSE BOTH PARENTS WERE SENT TO MENTAL INSTITUTIONS.

MR. AND MRS. KOZMIN, WHO HAD BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES FOR SEVEN YEARS, NOW LIVE IN MOSCOW. PETER WAS MADE A COURT WARD SHORTLY BEFORE THE PARENTS LEFT FOR RUSSIA. THE CHILDREN WERE CARED FOR IN FOSTER HOMES.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROTESTED THAT THE CHILDREN HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY SEPARATED FROM THEIR PARENTS.

THE ACTION TO REUNITE THE CHILDREN WITH THEIR PARENTS WAS BROUGHT BY IRVING STEINBERG, A LAWYER REPRESENTING THE SOVIET CONSULATE. STEINBERG MAINTAINED THE CHILDREN WOULD BE WELL TREATED IN MOSCOW.

HE SAID KOZMIN IS A MECHANIC THERE AND MRS. KOZMIN IS A SEAMSTRESS. AFTER THE PARENTS WERE DISCHARGED FROM MENTAL INSTITUTIONS, THEY WERE REFUSED CUSTODY ON GROUNDS THEY WERE NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE A PROPER HOME.

RICHARD, GEORGE AND PAUL WERE BORN IN A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP IN GERMANY PRIOR TO THEIR PARENTS' ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER 1950. PETER WAS BORN IN CHICAGO.

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THE JUDGE ORDERED THE BOYS DELIVERED TO THEIR PARENTS BY OCT. 1. AFTER THE JUDGE FINISHED READING HIS OPINION, BORAS KOLODYAZHNY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WAS INTRODUCED TO THE JUDGE BY STEINBERG.

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL THANKED JUDGE KLUCZINSKI FOR HIS HUMANE ACT AND ASSURED HIM THAT THE BOYS WOULD BE GIVEN FREE MEDICAL CARE, EDUCATION AND SUSTENANCE BY THE GOVERNMENT GOVERNMENT.

NONE OF THE FOUR CHILDREN WAS IN COURT.

ASST STATE'S ATTY. FRANCIS X. RILEY SAID THE DECISION WILL NOT BE APPEALED AND THAT THE STATE WILL TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION IN THE CASE.

K1232PCD NM

A157CD

COMMUNISTS (250)

CLEVELAND, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DROPPED CONSPIRACY CHARGE AGAINST SIX OHIOANS, CONVICTED THREE YEARS AGO OF SMITH ACT VIOLATIONS. THEIR CONVICTION AFTER A LENGTHY TRIAL IN CLEVELAND WAS REVERSED BY THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS AND A RETRIAL WAS ORDERED. THE GOVERNMENT IDENTIFIED ALL OF THEM AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THEY WERE FRANK HASHMALL, 39, FORMER YOUTH DIRECTOR OF THE OHIO SECTION OF THE PARTY; ANTHONY KRCHMAREK, 61, FORMER OHIO PARTY CHIEF; GEORGE WATT, 49, ONCE THE PARTY'S NATIONAL LABOR SECRETARY; MRS. LUCILLE BETHENCOURT, 31, FORMER LORAIN, OHIO, PARTY LEADER; AND JOSEPH BRANDT, 49, AND MARTIN CHANCEY, 51.

CHARGES AGAINST THE SIX WERE "RELUCTANTLY DROPPED," SAID RUSSELL E. AKE, DISTRICT ATTORNEY, BECAUSE "WE CAN'T MEET THE REQUIREMENTS SET DOWN BY THE SUPREME COURT IN THE YATES CASE."

THE SUPREME COURT HELD THAT THE GOVERNMENT, IN PROSECUTING UNDER THE SMITH ACT, MUST SHOW THAT PERSONS WERE INCITING IMMEDIATE ACTION TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.

IN REVERSING THE 1956 CONVICTION OF THE SIX, THE COURT OF APPEALS HELD ON MAY 24, 1958, THAT "THE RECORD DOES NOT CONTAIN EVIDENCE ENOUGH TO SUPPORT CONVICTION ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT."

THE TRIAL BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES J. MCNAMEE TOOK THREE MONTHS TO COMPLETE, DURING WHICH MORE THAN A MILLION WORDS OF TESTIMONY WERE TAKEN.

THE MEN WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE-YEAR TERMS AND THE WOMAN RECEIVED A 2 1/2-YEAR SENTENCE.

CHARGES AGAINST THEM WERE DROPPED FORMALLY TODAY WHEN JUDGE MCNAMEE GRANTED A MOTION BY THE GOVERNMENT TO DISMISS THE CASE.

A74NR (ROCKET SLED)

T1234PED NM

DOVER, N.J., AUG. 19 (AP)-A ROCKET-POWERED SLED DEVELOPED HERE BY PICATINNY ARSENAL ROARED TO A RECORD SPEED OF 1,940 MILES AN HOUR (CQ) IN RECENT ARMY MISSILE TESTS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE DEVICE, USED FOR SIMULATING MISSILE THRUST ATTAINED THE HIGHEST SPEED EVER CLOCKED FOR TEST VEHICLES IN ITS WEIGHT CLASS AT THE HOLLOWAN MISSILE DEVELOPMENT CENTER AT ALAMOGORDO, N.M.

THE SLED WEIGHED 7,500 POUNDS. ROCKET THRUST WAS 200,000 POUNDS AS IT SMASHED INTO A TWO-FOOT-THICK CONCRETE WALL TO TEST IMPACT CHARACTERISTICS.

JB652PED NM

End Aug 19, 1959